PRABODHAN EDUCATION SOCIETY'S

VIDYA PRABODHINI COLLEGE

OF COMMERCE, EDUCATION, COMPUTER & MANAGEMENT

PARVARI-GOA

TIME TABLE

F.Y.B.COM SEMESTER END ASSESSMENT, OCTOBER/NOVEMBER 2025

(SEMESTER I)

As per NEP

DAY	DATE	TIMING	SUBJECT
Saturday	25th October, 2025	10:00 a.m. to 12:00 noon.	SEC (Practical): Business Mathematics I/ Soft Skills and Personality Development
Tuesday	28th October, 2025	10:00 a.m. to 12:00 noon.	Major:Financial Accounting
Thursday	30th October, 2025	10:00 a.m. to 12:00 noon.	Minor: Principles and Practice of Management
Saturday	01st November, 2025	10:00 a.m. to 12:00 noon.	MDC: E-Commerce/ Mathematical Techniques in Competitive Exam
Tuesday	04th November, 2025	10:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m.	SEC(Theory): Business Mathematics I/ Soft Skills and Personality Development
Wednesday	05th November, 2025	10:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m.	AEC: Communicative English: Written and Spoken
Thursday	06th November, 2025	10:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m.	VAC 1: Environmental Studies I
Friday	07th November, 2025	10:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m.	VAC 2 - Constitutional Values and Obligations

(Mr. Rudresh Mhamal)
Chairperson, Examination
Date: 18-10-2025

(Dr. Ujvala Hanjunkar)
Vice-Principal
18/10/25

FYBCOM Semester End Assessment (Regular/Repeat)
Oct/Nov 2025

Course Title: Business Mathematics I (Practical Component)
Course Code: COM-142   **Category:** SEC (Skill Enhancement Course)   **Semester:** I
Duration: 02 Hours   **Max Marks:** 24
Instructions:

1. All questions are compulsory having internal choice.
2. Figures to the right indicate maximum marks allotted to each question.
3. Use of Scientific Non programmable calculator is allowed.

Q1.   Answer **ANY TWO** the following question: (2*4 marks = 8 marks)

   a. On a wedding dress, a shopkeeper gives 20% discount on its marked price. If the dress is sold for ₹ 2800, find the marked price of the dress.

   b. Calculate the EMI on a loan of ₹ 4,00,000. Total loan amount is to be repaid in 5 monthly instalments at the rate 12% p.a. compounded monthly.

   c. Find the compound interest on ₹ 5550 for 2 years at rate of 8% p.a. if the interest is calculated quarterly basis.

Q2.   Answer **ANY TWO** the following question: (2*4 marks = 8 marks)

   p. Out of 750 students appeared for an examination, 500 students passed in Marathi and 200 failed in Hindi. If 130 students failed in both the subjects, find the number of students who passed in both the subjects.

   q. Using Bisection method, find the root of the function $f(x) = x^2 + 4x - 9$, for $x \in (1, 2)$

   r. Using Regula-Falsi method, find the root of the function $f(x) = x^2 - 5$, for $x \in (2, 3)$

Q3.   Answer **ANY TWO** the following question: (2*4 marks = 8 marks)

   x. For cost function $C = x^2 - 3x + 20$, find the value of cost, average cost and marginal cost when x = 4.

   y. Show that the function $y = x^3 - 12x^2 + 36x + 17$ has maximum when x = 2 and minimum when x = 6. Also find the maximum and minimum value respectively.

   z. For the marginal cost function $MC = 3x^2 + 8x + 5$. Find the cost function, if the fixed cost is 20. Also find the average cost and the value of the cost function at x = 4.

All the Best*

FYBCOM Semester End Assessment (Regular/Repeat)

OCT – 2025

Course Title: Soft Skills and Personality Development (Practical)

Course Code: COM-143   Category: SEC   Semester:I

Duration: 02 Hours   Max Marks: 24

Instructions:

- All questions are compulsory and Q2 & Q5 have internal choice.
- Figures to the right indicate maximum marks allotted.
- Answer of Q1 to Q6 should be written in not more than 100 words.

Q.1.A Discuss the value of time to a student preparing for semester end exam.   (4 Marks)

Q.2.A. Mr. Piyush a student of Bachelors of Arts has been assigned a presentation topic on developing trust and integrity among humans. He has requested you to suggest few points, which can be part of his presentation.   (4 Marks)

OR

Q.2.B. Mr. Premnath is a soft skill trainer, He conducts regular training programs on the topic Corporate Etiquettes. You have attended his training program, List the points which have been explained by the trainer.   (4 Marks)

Q.3.A. There is a vacancy of Accountant in M&K ltd. Please prepare a Curriculum Vitae to apply for the above vacancy.   (4 Marks)

Q.4.A. As a Team Leader, Discuss SWOC analysis.   (4 Marks)

Q.5.A. In a training program of career guidance as a resource person, explain importance of goal setting.   (4 Marks)

OR

Q.5.B. Mr. Kavir is motivational speaker; delivered a lecture self-actualisation in your school. You need to submit a report of it to the teacher. List the important points.

(4 Marks)

Q.6.A. Discuss the importance of Interpersonal relationships at work place.   (4 Marks)

Course Title: Financial Accounting   **Course Code:** COM100   **Category:** Major

Semester: I   **Duration:** 2 Hours   **Max Marks:** 80

Instructions:

1. All questions are compulsory; however internal choice is given from Q.2 to Q.5.
2. Working note should form part of solution.
3. Use of non-programmable calculator is allowed.
4. Figures to the right indicate maximum marks.
5. Theory Question of 2 marks to be answered in 50 words and 4 marks in 100 words.
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Q.1.   **Explain the following terms**   **(8 x 2 = 16 marks)**

     a.   Accounting standards

     b.   Business entity concept

     c.   Single entry system

     d.   Double entry system

     e.   Public limited company

     f.   Government company

     g.   Current investments

     h.   Ex-Interest transactions

Q.2. A.   Apex Ltd purchased a machine for ₹ 3,00,000 on 1st April 2022. The   **12 marks** life of the machine is estimated to be 3 years and at the end of 3rd year, the machinery will be replaced. For this purpose, an insurance policy is taken, the annual premium being ₹ 94,000.
You are required to prepare machinery A/c, Depreciation fund A/c, and Insurance policy a/c in the books of Apex Ltd.

OR

Q.2. B.   Maruti Ltd. purchased a three-year lease on April 1, 2022, for ₹   **12 marks** 2,00,000. To prepare for the renewal of the lease at the end of this period, the company decides to establish a depreciation fund. It is anticipated that investments will yield an interest rate of 12% per annum. According to the sinking fund tables, an annual investment of ₹ 0.31 will accumulate to ₹ 1 at the end of three years at the given interest rate. The investments were sold at ₹ 1,42,000 at the end of third year. You are required to prepare the necessary ledger accounts in the books of Maruti Ltd.

Q.2. C.   Elaborate the need of accounting standards.   **4 marks**

Q.3. A. Following details were extracted from the information given by Mr. **12 marks** Abhay for the year ended 31st March 2025.

A) Cash Book.

Receipts	₹	Payments	₹
To balance b/d	67,000	By cash purchases	98,000
To cash sales	1,80,000	By creditors	3,10,000
To debtors	4,81,000	By salaries	60,000
To rent received	15,000	By wages	23,000
To capital	50,000	By general expenses	25,000
		By advertisement	38,000
		By machinery	70,000
		By balance c/d	1,69,000
	7,93,000		7,93,000

B) Statement of assets & liabilities

Particulars	Balance as on 31-03-2024	Balance as on 31-03-2025
Machinery	80,000	1,50,000
Cash & bank balance	67,000	1,69,000
Stock	25,000	50,000
Debtors	75,000	1,02,000
Creditors	42,000	69,000

Other Details:

1. Provide depreciation on machinery @ 10% p.a.
2. New machinery was purchased on 1st November 2024.
3. Provide 2% for R.D.D.

You are required to prepare the Trading, Profit & Loss a/c for the year ending 31st March 2025.

Q.3. B. A sole proprietor records only customer and cash accounts. Which **4 marks** features of the single-entry system are covered, and why is it considered 'incomplete'?

OR

Q.3. C. A rapidly growing startup uses only a basic cash journal for its **4 marks** accounts. What major limitation will this single entry system pose when seeking venture capital funding?

Q.5. B. A client has approached you for investment prioritizing safety and   **4 marks**
growth, which major investment type would you recommend?

OR

Q.5. C. Mr. A receives 2:1 bonus share issue from Company X. Does this   **4 marks**
issue provide him with any immediate cash flow?

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Q.4. A. From the following ledger balances of Amber Limited as on 31st **12 marks** March 2025, you are required to prepare the Profit & Loss account as on the date as per revised schedule III of the Companies Act along with necessary notes.

Particulars	Amount	Particulars	Amount
Sale of goods	21,55,000	Sale of services	9,00,000
Rent received	35,000	Interest on Fixed deposit	5,000
Opening raw materials	1,20,000	Furniture	4,00,000
Carriage inward	30,000	Interest on bank loan	1,50,000
Machinery	28,00,000	Interest on debentures	80,000
Purchases of raw materials	3,50,000	Salaries	1,85,000
Bonus to employees	45,000	10%, Debentures	8,00,000
Repairs to machinery	21,000	Miscellaneous expenses	95,000

Additional information:
1. Closing stock valued at ₹ 1,44,500.
2. Depreciate tangible fixed assets by 5%.
3. Outstanding salary ₹ 7,000.
4. Rent received in advance 3,000.
5. Income tax rate 30%

Q.4. B. A bank is considering advancing a long-term loan to a company. **4 marks** Give some points to evaluate profit & loss and balance sheet statement of the company.

OR

Q.4. C. A publicly traded company must provide a complete, audited report **4 marks** of its financial activities to its shareholders. what are the compulsory statements required to show the movement of funds?

Q.5. A Mr. Madan purchased 500 equity shares of ₹ 100 each in Axle Co. **12 marks** Ltd. for ₹ 62,500 inclusive of brokerage and stamp duty. Some years later the company resolved to capitalise its profits and to issue to the holders of equity shares, one equity bonus share for every share held by them. Prior to capitalisation, the shares of Axle Co. Ltd. were quoted at ₹ 175 per share. After the capitalisation, the shares were quoted at ₹ 92.50 per share. Mr. Madan sold the bonus shares and realised ₹ 90 per share.

Prepare the Investment Account in the books of Mr. Madan on average cost basis

FYBCOM SEMESTER END ASSESSMENT (Regular)

OCTOBER 2025

Course Title: PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE OF MANAGEMENT

Course Code: COM111   Category: MINOR

Duration: 2 Hours   Semester: I   Max Marks: 80

Instructions:

- The question paper contains 5 questions spread across 2 pages.
- All questions are compulsory, however internal choice is available.
- Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- Every main question should begin on fresh page.

Q. 1   Answer the following: [8 x 2 marks = 16marks]

1. Define Management.
2. What is meant by MBO (Management by Objectives)?
3. What is Span of Management?
4. What is meant by Delegation of Authority?
5. Mention two styles of Leadership.
6. State any two barriers of Communication.
7. Define Control.
8. List any two techniques of Control.

Q. 2 A Explain Michael E. Porter's Five Forces of Competitive Position
Analysis for assessing and evaluating competitive strength and position of a
business organisation. .   [12marks]

OR

Q. 2 B Discuss the contribution of F.W. Taylor and Henry Fayol to Management
Thought.   [12marks]

Q. 2 C Explain the essence of Coordination in the management.   [04marks]

Q. 3 A Explain the importance and process of Strategic Planning. Illustrate with an example. [12marks]

Q. 3 B A newly opened café named as "Java Delight" in Parvari is facing tough competition from established restaurants. As a business student, apply SWOT Analysis to identify the café's position and suggest how it can sustain in the market. [04marks]

OR

Q. 3 C What is Delegation of Authority? Explain its importance. [04marks]

Q. 4 A Explain Maslow's Need Hierarchy Theory of Motivation. [12marks]

Q. 4 B Differentiate between Formal and Informal Communication Networks. [04marks]

OR

Q. 4 C A college wants to continue lectures during unexpected closures like heavy rains or strikes. Which emerging trend in communication can be useful? [04marks]

Q. 5 A Explain the concept, process and limitations of Control. [12 marks]

Q. 5 B. State the Principles of Coordination. [04marks]

OR

Q. 5 C A production manager finds frequent machine breakdowns slowing down output. How can managerial effectiveness help in this case? [04marks]

***Best of Luck ***

FYBCOM SEMESTER END ASSESSMENT - (NEP) (REGULAR/REPEAT)

October/November 2025

Course Title: E-Commerce   **Category: MC**

Course Code: CSA 131   **SEMESTER: I**

Duration: 02 Hours   **Max Marks: 60**

Instructions:

i.   All questions are compulsory and figures to the right indicate full marks.
ii. Questions of 1 mark to be answered in not more than 20 words.
iii. Questions of 2 marks to be answered in not more than 40 words.
iv. Questions of 3 marks to be answered in not more than 60 words.
v.   Questions of 4 marks to be answered in not more than 80 words. vi.
Questions of 5 marks to be answered in not more than 100 words.

Q.1 Answer each of the following: (6 x 2 =12 Marks)
   a) State contingent workers
   b) Define E-payment
   c) Define web counter
   d) Define E-Mail.
   e) Describe Order fulfilling
   f) Define M-Commerce.

Q.2 A) i) Describe Paperless trading   (3 Marks)

     ii) State EDI architecture   (2 Marks)

OR

Q.2 A) i) List out business applications of E-Commerce.   (3 Marks)

     ii) Define Nature of e-commerce.   (2 Marks)

Q.2 B) i) Write a short note on "Role of website in B2C e-commerce." (5 Marks)

ii) Recall the Scope of E-commerce (2 Marks)

Q.3 A) i) Explain Supply Chain Management. (3 Marks)

ii) Describe the applications of Electronic Payment Systems . (2 Marks)

OR

Q.3 A) iii) Explain the use of social media for business success. (3 Marks)

iv) Describe Search Engine Marketing. (2 Marks)

Q.3 B) i) Explain Business-to-Consumer (B2C) E-Commerce. (5 Marks)

ii) Define remote servicing (2 Marks)

Q.4 A) i) Discuss push and pull approach. (3 Marks)

ii) Discuss service digitization (2 Marks)

OR

Q.4 A) iii) Explain the risks involved in E-Commerce. (3 Marks)

iv) List down two risk management approaches. (2 Marks)

Q.4 B) i) What are the Different Stages of the Supply Chain in E-Commerce (5Marks)

ii) List two examples of Search Engine Marketing. (2 Marks)

Q.5 A) i) Describe in short, "Best practices for email security". (3 Marks)

ii) List the key activities in order planning (2 Marks)

OR

Q.5 A) iii) Write a short note on "Electronic Fund Transfer (EFT)". (3 Marks)

iv) Discuss Search Engine Optimisation. (2 Marks)

Q.5 B) i) Explain the Impacts of E-commerce on Supply Chain Management (5 Marks)

ii) Define Cataloguing. (2 Marks)

FYBCOM Semester End Assessment (Regular)
Oct / Nov 2025

Course Title: MATHEMATICAL TECHNIQUES IN COMPETITIVE EXAMS

Course Code: MAT-131   **Category:** MC   **Semester:** I

Duration: 2 hrs   **Max Marks:** 60

Instructions:

1. The question paper contains **5 main questions** spread across **2 pages.**
2. All questions are compulsory however internal choice is available.
3. You may answer randomly but every main question attempted should be answered serially.
4. Figures to the right in brackets indicate maximum marks.
5. Use of calculator is strictly forbidden.

Q1.   Answer <u>each</u> of the following   **(4*3 marks = 12 marks)**

i. Two numbers are in the ratio 7 : 9. If 10 is added to each of them then the ratio becomes 4 : 5. Find the original numbers.

ii. A mixture of a certain quantity of milk with 16 L of water is worth ₹ 75 per litre. If pure milk be worth ₹ 225 per litre, then how much milk is there in the mixture?

iii. A, B and C invested ₹ 45000, ₹ 90000 and ₹ 90000 respectively to start a business. At the end of the year, they earned a profit of ₹ 164000. What will be the share of C in the total profit?

iv. Anish is thrice as old as his son and the sum of their ages is 48 years. Find their present ages.

Q2.   Answer <u>any four</u> of the following   **(4*3 marks = 12 marks)**

i. Tushar takes 6 hours to complete a work while Amar completes the same work in 10 hours. If both of them work together, then what is the time required to complete the work?

ii. Akansha can do a piece of work in 6 days, while Vasudha can do the same work in 5 days. If the total amount to be given for this work is ₹ 6600, then what will be the share of Vasudha, if both work together?

iii. If a pipe can fill a tank in 5 h and another pipe can empty the tank in 10 h, then how much time will be taken to fill the entire tank if both are opened together?

iv. If 5th January, 1991 was Saturday, what day of the week was it on 4th March, 1992?

v. A shopkeeper on the eve of Diwali allowed a discount of 15% on television sets. Find the selling price of a television set, if the marked price of television is ₹ 25000.

vi. A bike crosses a bridge with a speed of 108 km/h. What will be the length of the bridge, if the bike takes 10 mins to cross the bridge?

Q3.   Answer **any three** of the following   (3*4marks = 12 marks)

i.   A train running at the speed of 72 km/h goes past a pole in 15 s. What is the length of the train?

ii.   Shantanu can row upstream at 10 km/h and downstream at 18 km/h. Find the man's rate in still water and the rate of the current.

iii.   The ratio between the ages of A and B is 3 : 5 and the sum of their ages is 56 years. Find their present ages. And also find the ratio between their 5 years ago.

iv.   A milkman bought 15 litre of milk and mixed 3 litre of water in it. If the price per litre of the mixture is ₹ 22, what is the cost price of the pure milk per litre?

Q4.   Answer **any three** of the following   (3*4marks = 12 marks)

i.   Ajay started a business investing ₹ 25000. After 3 months, Vijay joined him with a capital of ₹ 30000. At the end of the year, they made a profit of ₹ 38000. What will their respective share in the profit?

ii.   The difference between the ages of Aditya and his mother is 20 years. After 5 years, the age of his mother will be twice Aditya's age that time. Find the present age of Aditya.

iii.   If A can do a piece of work in 4 days, B can do the same work in 8 days and C can do it in 12 days, then working together, how many days will they take to complete the work?

iv.   A, B and C take ₹ 5350 for doing a piece of work together. If working alone, each takes 5 days, 6 days and 7 days respectively, then find the share of each.

Q5.   Answer **each** of the following   (2*6marks = 12 marks)

i.   At what time between 7 o'clock and 8 o'clock in the morning, will the both hands of a clock be at right angle?

ii.   A person covers a distance of 12 km, while walking at a speed of 4 km/hr. How much distance he would cover in same time, if he walks at a speed of 6 km/hr?

********************************All The Best********************************

FYBCOM Semester End Assessment (Regular/Repeat)
Oct/Nov 2025

Course Title: Communicative English: Spoken and Written

Course Code: ENG 151   Category: AEC   Semester: I

Duration: 01 Hour   Max Marks: 40

Instructions:
1. All questions are compulsory
2. Figures to the right indicate maximum marks allotted to each question.
3. Every question should begin on a fresh page
4. Internal choice is provided for question no 2,4,5

Q1) Write a short note on **any four** of the following.   (2x4=8 marks)

a) Informal Communication.
b) Any four types of body languages used in the communication.
c) The importance of good pronunciation in the communication skills.
d) Advantages of Written Communication
e) Report Writing

Q2. A) What is Communication? Explain the process.   (08marks)

OR

B) What is an Interview? Which are the different types of Interview?   (08marks)

Q3. A) What is email writing? List out the different components of an Email.

(04marks)

B) What is Verbal Communication? Write its characteristics.   (04marks)

Q.4. A) You are Vijay living at 77, Richard Apartments,Gurugram. You purchased a television last week from Verma Electronics, Gurugram, but it is not working properly. Write a complaint letter to the dealer to raise the issue regarding the same with necessary details.   (08 marks)

OR

Q.4. B) You are Rashmi/ Ramesh, a student of Greenfield International college, Margao Goa and a member of the Sports Club. Recently, your college organized its annual sports day, which included various athletic events and games. Evaluate how such events promote fitness, teamwork, and social spirit and write a report describing the sports Day Celebration.   (08 marks)

Q.5. A) Group Discussion between a group of friends on the topic Use of social media and its impact. (08marks)

OR

Q.5. B) You are Ali/Alia, Head girl / Head boy of your College. You are deeply disturbed by the rising cases of aggressive behaviour of students in your College. You decide to speak during the morning assembly about it. Write a speech on 'Indiscipline in College'.

(08marks)

--GOOD LUCK--

FYBCOM Semester End Assessment (Regular/Repeat)

October / November 2025

Course Title: **ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES I**

Course Code: **VAC- 100**   Category: VAC 1

Duration: 1 hour   Semester: I   Max Marks: 40

Instructions:

1. *The question paper contains 5 main questions.*

2. *All questions are compulsory however internal choice is available.*

3. *You may answer randomly but every main question attempted should be answered serially.*

4. *Figures to the right in brackets indicate maximum marks.*

Q1)   Answer the following questions: (04 x 02=08)

    a)   Define Environment and state the need for public awareness.

    b)   Describe deforestation and two causes responsible for it.

    c)   List out four ecological values of biodiversity.

    d)   Define endemic species.

Q2)   A) i) Briefly describe desert ecosystem.   (03)

<div align="center">OR</div>

    i) State the causes responsible for degradation of water resources.   (03)

Q2)   B) Memorize the relative merits and demerits of solar energy and wind power.   (03)

Q2)   C) State the types of ecological pyramids with suitable examples.   (02)

Q3)   A) i) Discuss the various environmental impacts of mining activities.   (03)

<div align="center">OR</div>

    i) Compare between in-situ and ex-situ conservation.   (03)

Q3)   B) Classify types of ecological succession with suitable examples.   (03)

Q3)   C) Explain the equitable use of resources for sustainable lifestyles.   (02)

Q4) **A) i)** Summarize on biodiversity hotspots with any two examples found in India. (03)

OR

i) Describe land degradation and explain the various causes. (03)

Q4) **B)** Discuss the indirect uses of forest resources. (03)

Q4) **C)** Differentiate between grazing food chain and detritus food chain. (02)

Q5) **A) i)** Explain the nature and scope of environmental studies. (03)

OR

i) Write a note on any three major threats to biodiversity (03)

Q5) **B)** Explain the bio-geographical regions in India with suitable examples. (03)

Q5) **C)** Interpret the necessary methods for conservation of mineral resources. (02)

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FYBCOM Semester End Assessment

Oct /Nov 2025

Course Title: CONSTITUTIONAL VALUES AND OBLIGATIONS

Course Code: VAC-104   **Category: VAC**   **Semester: I**

Duration: 01 Hour   **Max Marks: 40**

Instructions:

1. There are 5 main questions spanned across 2 pages.

2. All questions are compulsory having internal choice.

3. Figures to the right indicate maximum marks allotted to each question.

4. Every question should begin on a fresh page.

Q1 Answer **each** of the following   (4*2mark = 8marks)

i. Define the term *Constitutional Values* as per the Indian Constitution.

ii. List any two objectives stated in the Preamble of India.

iii. Explain the term *Sovereign* as mentioned in the Preamble.

iv. Mention two features that make the Indian Constitution unique.

Q2 A Explain the concept of *Justice* as enshrined in the Preamble

OR

Q2 A Explain the importance of *Liberty and Fraternity* under the Indian   (3 marks)
Constitution.   (3 marks)

Q2 B List and briefly describe the **three organs of the Government**
established by the Indian Constitution.   (3 marks)

Q2 C Explain the key features of the Preamble to the Indian Constitution.   (2 marks)

Q3 A Describe the concept of *Fundamental Duties* under Part IV–A of the
Constitution.

OR

Q3 A Explain how the *Right to Equality* upholds social justice in India.   (3 marks)

Q3 B Discuss how Fundamental Duties help in promoting the spirit of
patriotism and unity among citizens.   (3 marks)

Q3 C Mention two ways in which the *Right to Life and Personal Liberty* can
be protected.   (2 marks)

Q4 A Discuss the importance of *Directive Principles of State Policy* in promoting welfare.

<div align="center">OR</div>

(3 marks)

Q4 A Explain how the *Fundamental Rights* act as limitations on State power.

(3 marks)

Q4 B Explain how the principle of separation of powers ensures checks and balances in the Indian Constitution.

(3 marks)

Q4 C What is the significance of the *Right to Education (Art. 21A)* in promoting equality?

(2 marks)

Q5 A How would you apply the *Right to Freedom of Speech and Expression* in a digital media scenario?

<div align="center">OR</div>

(3 marks)

Q5 A Give an example of how *Right against Exploitation* can be applied to prevent forced labour.

(3 marks)

Q5 B Explain how the **Directive Principles of State Policy** complement the **Fundamental Rights** of citizens.

(3marks)

Q5 C Explain one instance where *Parliamentary Democracy* ensures public accountability.

(2 marks)

<div align="center">BEST OF LUCK</div>